

Prof. dr. Viorel PANAITE

CURRICULUM VITAE

Current Positions:

1994 - present: Professor in Islamic-Ottoman history at University of Bucharest, Department of World History; Lecturer - since 1994; Reader - since 2001; Professor - since 2005.

1991 - present: Researcher at the Institute of South-East European Studies of the Romanian Academy; Senior researcher - since 2000.

Qualifications. Career History:

2001-2003: Visiting Researcher at École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Center of the Turkish Domain, Paris.

1998-1999: Visiting Fellow. Princeton University, Near Eastern Studies Dept., USA.

1996: PhD at the University of Bucharest. Dissertation: *War and Peace in Islam. Concerning especially the Ottoman-Romanian Relationship from the 15th to 17th Centuries* (published in 1997).

1983-1990: Graduate Studies. Center for Ottoman-Turkish Studies, University of Bucharest. Areas of specialization: Islamic-Ottoman law of war and peace; relationships between Muslims and non-Muslims in Southeastern Europe and Mediterranean.

1983: BA in History. University of Bucharest. Specialization: Islamic law of war and peace, Southeast European and Ottoman history, Ottoman-Romanian relationships. Senior thesis: *War and Peace in the Theory and Practice of Medieval Islam* (published in 1985-1986).

Fellowships, Awards, Grants:

2011, Dec - 2012, Febr: Short-term fellowship at Folger Shakespeare Library, Washington D.C., U.S.A.

2010, August-October: Mellon Research Fellowship by Central and Eastern European Scholars. American Research Institute in Turkey. Researches in Istanbul: Ottoman State Archives, Süleymaniye Library.

- 2009, Jan.-March: Fernand Braudel fellow at European University Institute, Dept. of History and Civilization, Florence.
- 2006, July-Oct: Visiting Researcher, Central European University, Budapest. Research in Hungarian National Archives, Library of Hungarian Academy. Oriental Division and CEU Library.
- 2005-2006: Mellon Fellow of Folger Shakespeare Library in Washington, D.C. Research project: "Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean. Islamic View vs. European View (16th – 17th Centuries)".
- 2004, Sept-Oct: Individual Resident at The Rockefeller Foundation. Bellagio Study and Conference Center. Working on a manuscript "Islamic Law of Peace and Trade: Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean".
- 2001-2003 (4 months per year): Visiting Researcher at École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Center of the Turkish Domain, Paris. Researches in Bibliothèque Nationale, Division Orientale, and Archives of the Minister of Foreign Affairs. Result: documentation for a book on Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean (16th-17th Centuries).
- 1999, July-Sept: Mellon Research Fellowship by Central and Eastern European Scholars. American Research Institute in Turkey. Researches in Istanbul: Ottoman State Archives, Süleymaniye Library, Library and Archives of Topkapı Palace. Direct result: publishing the book *The Ottoman Law of War and Peace. The Ottoman Empire and Tribute Payers*, East European Monographs, Distributed by Columbia University Press, New York, 2000, 561 p.
- 1999, May: Friends Fellowship. Princeton University Library (U.S.A.). Researches in the Princeton University Library, Department of Rare Books and Special Collection. Result: documentation for the book *The Ottoman Law of War and Peace*.
- 1998 Sept - 1999 April: Fulbright award. Council for International Exchange of Scholars. Washington D.C.). Researches in the Princeton University Library. Result: documentation for the book *The Ottoman Law of War and Peace*.
- 1998 March-May: Visiting Researcher Fellowship. Maison des Sciences de l'Homme. Paris. Research in Bibliothèque Nationale, Division Orientale. Direct result: the publishing of the book *The Political-Legal Language in the Ottoman Islam. Dictionary of Terms and Expressions. I. War, Peace, Trade*, Bucharest, 1998, 359 p.
- 1993-1995: Grant Holder. Central European University. Research Support Scheme. Prague. Czech Republic. Direct result: documentation for the Ph.D. thesis, and the publishing of the book *Peace, War and Trade in Islam. The Romanian Principalities and the Ottoman Law of Nations (15th-17th Century)*, Bucharest, 1997, 544 p.
- 1993, May-July: Visiting Fellow. Europa Institute in Budapest. Research in Hungarian National Archives, Library of Hungarian Academy. Oriental Division. Result: documentation for the the Ph.D. thesis *Peace and War in Islam*.

1992-2006: Other research stays: Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale (2005, May); London, British Library, and Birmingham (2004, Oct-Nov); Prague, Oriental Institute Library (1996, September); Warsaw and Krakow, Central Archives of Ancient Documents (1993 September); Sophia, "Kiril and Metodiu" Library (1992 November).

Academic Honors:

1997: "Nicolae Iorga award" of the Romanian Academy for the book *Peace, War and Trade in Islam. The Romanian Principalities and the Ottoman Law of Nations. 15th-17th Century*, Bucharest, 1997.

Papers Invited as Symposia and Conferences:

2011: International Conference *Well-Connected Domains: Intersections of Asia and Europe in the Ottoman Empire* (Cluster of Excellence "Asia and Europe in a Global Context", Heidelberg University), Heidelberg University at the Karl Jaspers Centre for Advanced Transcultural Studies, Heidelberg, Germany, 10–12 November 2011 (paper "French *Capitulations* and Consular Jurisdiction in the Eastern Mediterranean at late-sixteenth and early-seventeenth century")

2011: 3rd International Conference of Mediterranean Worlds: *Convergence of the Mediterranean: COMMERCE, CAPITAL AND TRADE ROUTES IN THE HISTORY OF A SEA*, Salerno, Italy September 6-9, 2011 (paper "French Consulate in the Ottoman Egypt in the Last Decade of the Sixteenth Century")

2010: International Conference "Power and Influence in South-Eastern Europe, 16-19th centuries", University of Sofia "Sv. Kliment Ohridski", Faculty of History, 8-9 October 2010 ("Our reign is granted by Turks". Sultans and Tributary *Voyvodas* of Wallachia and Moldavia. 16th – 18th Centuries")

2010: International Symposium "Balkans and Islam: Encounter – Transformation – Discontinuity, 3-5 November 2010, Çanakkale, Turkey ("Ottoman Sovereignty and Provincial Autonomy at the North of the Danube. The Case of Wallachia and Moldavia. 16th – 18th Centuries")

2010: International Conference on "Islamic Civilization in the Mediterranean", 1-4 December 2010, Nicosia, Cyprus ("East encounters West. Islamic Law and Christian Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean (late-sixteenth and early-seventeenth century")

2010: International Symposium *Inter-faith Commerce in Medieval and Early Modern Times*, European Social Science History Conference. Ghent, Belgium, 13-16 April 2010 ("Foreigners, commercial navigation and Islamic law in the Ottoman Mediterranean: the evidence of a manuscript from Bibliothèque Nationale de France")

- 2009: International Conference on *The European Tributary States of the Ottoman Empire in the Sixteenth–Seventeenth Centuries: A Comparative Perspective*, May 21-23, 2009, Dubrovnik (“Wallachia and Moldavia under the Ottoman rule. 16th – 17th Centuries”)
- 2009: International Congress on *The Maghreb and the Western Mediterranean during the Ottoman Period*, Rabat, Kingdom of Morocco 12-14 November 2009 (“French Merchants and Ottoman Law in the Western Mediterranean. The Evidence of a Manuscript from Bibliothèque Nationale de France”)
- 2006: *Lines of Amity, Lines of Enmity: War and Peace in the Eighteenth Century*, Indiana University, The Fifth Bloomington Eighteenth-Century Workshop, May 10-13, 2006 (“Ottoman Law of Peace and War in the Eighteenth Century. Between Islamic Tradition and European Influence”)
- 2006: *International Symposium on Islamic-Turkish Civilization and Europe (11th-18th Centuries)*, Istanbul, 24-26 November 2006 (“Western Diplomacy, Capitulations and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean. The Evidence of an Ottoman Manuscript from Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris. 16th – 17th c.”)
- 2005, October: *Ottoman and Atlantic Empires in the Early Modern World*, Istanbul, October 19-21, 2005 (“Anglo-French Rivalry in the Mediterranean”).
- 2005, May: *Crossroads Conference (MCC): New trends in the study of the Mediterranean and its history at the onset of the 21st century*, 10-13 May 2005, Athens, Greece (“Western Merchants, Trade and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean”).
- 2005, February: *Mediterranean Encounters: People, History and Literature*, 11-12 February 2005, The Centre for Research in the Arts, Social Sciences and Humanities (“Trade, Western Merchants and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean: The Evidence of a Manuscript from the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris”).
- 2004 Sept.: Institut für Geschichte der Universität Wien, Conference, Simpozion *Das Osmanische Reich und die Habsburgermonarchie in der Neuzeit* (“Habsburg-Ottoman Peace agreements in Islamic-Ottoman legal view. 16th – 17th Centuries”).
- 2004 July, Reading, United Kingdom: University of Reading, Early Modern Research Centre, Conference *Europe and the Islamic World: Cultural Transformations, 1453-1798* (“Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean. 16th–17th Centuries”).
- 2003 Dec., Rethymno, Greece: University of Crete, Department of History and Archaeology, *The Ottoman Empire and the Rise of Balkan Nationalisms, 1789-1832*. An international conference. Rethymno, Greece, 13-14 December 2003, (“Wallachia and Moldavia according to the Ottoman Juridical and Political View, 1774-1829”).
- 2003 July, Szeged, Hungary: *Renaissance and Renascences*. Institute of English & American Studies, University of Szeged, 10-13 July 2003 (“A French Ambassador

in Istanbul and his Ottoman manuscript on the Western Trade in the Mediterranean").

2003, March, Budapest: The Mediterranean Studies Association's 6th annual International Congress Central Europe and the Mediterranean / L'Europe centrale et la Méditerranée, May 28-31, 2003 at the Central European University in Budapest, Hungary ("Western Merchants and Islamic-Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean Sea (16th-17th Centuries) as Revealed in a Manuscript in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris")

2002 March, Ankara: "Turkology and Turkish Studies", International Symposium, Ankara ("Turkology in Romania").

1999 August, Bucharest: *Congrès d'Études sud-est européennes*, Institute of South-East European Studies ("Wallachia and Moldavia between Abode of Islam and Abode of War").

1999 July, Istanbul: "For a Common Historiography of the Ottoman Empire". Workshop of Regional Cooperation. Istanbul, 15-19 July 1999.

1999 April: Princeton University, Near Eastern Studies Department ("The Status of *Kharâj-güzârlar*. 15th-17th Centuries").

1996 Sept., Prague: *CIÉPO - 12th International Committee of Pre-Ottoman and Ottoman Studies* 9-13 Sept. 1996 ("The Regime of Trade and Merchants in the Ottoman-Polish *Ahdnâmes*. 1607-1699").

1996 March, Tunis: *Le IIe Congrès sur Chrétiens et Musulmans à l'époque de la Renaissance* ("Ethnicity and Religion in the Ottoman *Ahdnâmes*. 16th-17th Centuries").

1995 July, Heidelberg: *VII. International Congress on the Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire (1300-1920)*. University of Heidelberg, Germany, 25-29 July 1995 ("Trade and Merchants in the Ottoman-Polish Treaties. 1489-1607").

1994 June, Skopje: *Migration movements and Ethnic Changes in Macedonia from Antiquity to the Present*. Skopje, Macedonia, 7-8 June 1994 ("The 16th-17th Centuries Ottoman Juridical View on non-Muslims. Terminological Considerations").

Invited Lectures:

2010, October: Seminar on "Being a Western Merchant in the Ottoman Mediterranean. The Evidence of a Manuscript from Bibliothèque Nationale de France" Islam Araştırmaları Merkezi (ISAM), Istanbul, October 2010 (invited by Prof. Seyfi Kenan).

2009, March – Seminar on "Western Merchants, Capitulations and Islamic Law in the Ottoman Mediterranean" (Research Seminar on The Italian Renaissance :

From Modernity to Alterity to Global Perspective, organised by Prof. Anthony Molho at European University Institute, Florence).

- 2009, March – Seminar on “Crossing a Juridical Frontier: from House of War to House of Islam”, at Dipartimento di Storia Moderna e Contemporanea, Università di Roma « La Sapienza » (invited by Prof. Maria-Antonietta Visceglia, Head of Department)
- 2006: Central European University, Dept. of History, 4 October 2006 (“Western Merchants and Islamic Law in the Ottoman Mediterranean. 16th – 17th Centuries”).
- 2006: Folger Shakespeare Library, Washington, D.C., February 2006 (“Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean. European View vs. Islamic View (16th – 17th Centuries)”
- 2004: The Rockefeller Foundation. Bellagio Study and Conference Center, 6 October 2004 (“Islamic Law of War and Trade”).
- 2003 November, Birmingham, United Kingdom: University of Birmingham, Centre for Byzantine, Ottoman and Modern Greek Studies, 13 November 2003 (“Western Merchants and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean: The Evidence of an Ottoman ms. in the Bibliothèque Nationale. 16th – 17th Centuries)”
- 2001-2003: École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales. Centre d’histoire du domaine turc, Paris. More conferences on “War, Peace and Trade in the Ottoman Empire. Legal and Historical Questions”.
- 1999: Princeton University, Near Eastern Studies Department, April 1999 (“The Status of *Kharâj-güzârlar*. 15th – 17th Centuries”).
- 1998: École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales. Centre d’histoire du domaine turc, Paris, 5 May 1998 (“Les pays roumains et le droit ottoman de la guerre et de la pays”).
- 1998: École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales. Centre d’histoire du domaine turc, Paris, 7 April 1998 (“La situation actuelle des études ottomanes en Roumanie”)

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LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Books:

- 2008: *Dreptul păcii și războiului în Islamul otoman. Glosar și Bibliografie (Law of Peace and War in the Ottoman Islam. Glossary and Bibliography)*, Editura Universității din București, 2007, 242 p.
- 2007: *Limbaajul otoman al războiului și păcii în spațiul otoman. Dicționar de termeni și expresii (Ottoman Language of War and Peace. Dictionary of Terms and Phrases)*, Editura Universității din București, 2007, 183 p.
- 2006: *Early Western Books on Islam, Turks, and Ottoman Empire preserved at Folger Shakspeare Library*, Washington D.C., 2006, 139 p.
- 2004: *Diplomație occidentală, comerț și drept otoman. Secolele XV-XVII (Western Diplomacy, Commerce and Ottoman Law. 15th to 17th Century)*, Editura Universității din București, 2004 (reeditare 2008), 245 p.
- 2000: *The Ottoman Law of War and Peace. The Ottoman Empire and Tribute Payers*, No. DLXII, East European Monographs, Boulder, Distributed by Columbia University Press, New York, 2000, 561 p.
- 1998: *Limbaajul politico-juridic în Islamul otoman. Dicționar de termeni și expresii. I. Războiul, pacea, comerțul*, Editura Universității din București, 1998, 359 p.
- 1997: *Pace, război și comerț în Islam. Țările române și dreptul otoman al popoarelor. Secolele XV-XVII (Peace, War and Trade in Islam. The Romanian Principalities and the Ottoman Law of Nations. 15th – 17th Centuries)*, Ed. All, București, 1997, 544 p. + 16 facsimiles + 16 color illustrations (reviewed in *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, vol. 31, no. 4, Nov. 1999 703-704, by Keith Hitchins; review article, Kemal Karpat, "Romania and the Ottoman Empire: A Historiographical Review." *The Turkish Studies Association Bulletin* 24:1 Spring 2000, 129-135; Ilona Czamanska in *Quaestiones Medii Aevi Novae*, Warsaw, 1999).

Contributions to books:

- 2010: *Erken Klasik Donemden XVIII. Yuzyil Sonuna Kadar Osmanlılar ve Avrupa: Seyahat, Karsilasma ve Etkilesim / The Ottomans and Europe: Travel, Encounter and Interaction from the Early Classical Period until the End of the 18th Century*, Seyfi Kenan (ed.), Istanbul: ISAM Publications, 2010, pp. 357-387 ("Western Diplomacy, Capitulations, and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean. 16th and 17th Centuries: The Diplomatic Section of the Manuscript Turc 130 from the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris")

- 2010: *Hoca, 'Allame, Puits de Science: Essays in Honor of Kemal H. Karpat*, Edited by Kaan Durukan, Robert W. Zens and Akle Zorlu-Durukan, The ISIS Press, Istanbul, 2010, p. 27-56 ("Tributary Principalities and the Pax Ottomanica System. The Case of Wallachia and Moldavia")
- 2007: *Enjeux politiques, économiques et militaires en mer Noire (XIVe-XXIe siècles), études à la mémoire de Mihail Guboglu*. Sous la direction de: Faruk Bilici, Ionel Cândeă, Anca Popescu, Musée de Braïla-Editions Istros, Braïla, 2007, pp. 169-194 ("Two Legal Opinions (*Fetvâs*) from the Manuscrit Turc 130 (Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris) on the Western Non-Treaty Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean"))
- 2006: *Imaginând istorii*, ed. Simona-Corlan Ioan, Ovidiu Bozgan, Daniela Zaharia, Editura Universităţii din Bucureşti, 2006, pp. 265-274 ("The Others in Islamic-Ottoman Legal View").
- 2006: *In memoriam Profesor Radu Manolescu*, Editura Universităţii din Bucureşti, 2006 ("Navigaţie comercială, piraterie și drept ottoman în Marea Mediterană în vremea lui François Savary de Brèves" / Commercial Navigation, Piracy and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean Sea during François Savary de Brèves' time).
- 2003: *Ottoman Borderlands. Issues, Personalities and Political Changes*. Edited by Kemal H. Karpat and Robert W. Zens, The University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 2003, pp. 59-104 (Chapters: "The Voivodes of the Danubian Principalities – As *Harâcgüzarlar* of the Ottoman Sultans" and "The *Re'ayas* of Tributary-Protected Principalities").
- 2002: *The Turks. Vol. 3: The Ottomans*, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2002, pp. 111-122: "Ottoman Expansion to the North of the Danube: Wallachia and Moldavia. 14th-16th century"; pp. 597-604: "Islamic Tradition and Ottoman Law of Nations" (published also in Turkish: "Osmanlı Hakimiyetinin Tuna Nehrinin Kuzeyinde Yayılışı: XIV ve XVI. Yüzyıllarda Eflak ve Bogdan," in *Türkler*, cilt 9, editörler: Kemal Çicek, Salim Koca, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2002, pp. 206-218; "İslâmî Gelenek ve Osmanlı Milletler Hukuku", in *Türkler*, cilt 10, editörler: Kemal Çicek, Salim Koca, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2002, pp. 261-268).
- 2001: *Pax Otomana. Studies in Memoriam Prof. Dr. Nejat Göyünç*, Edited by Kemal Çicek, Yeni Türkiye & Sota, Ankara & Haarlem, 2001, pp. 277-308 ("Peace Agreements in Ottoman Legal and Diplomatic View. 15th – 17th Centuries)."
- 2000: *The Great Ottoman-Turkish Civilisation, vol. I. Politics and Institutions*, ed. Kemal Çicek, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2000, pp. 227-238: "The Status of *Kharâj-güzârlar*. A Case Study: Wallachians, Moldavians and Transylvanians in the 15th-17th Centuries"; *vol. II. Economy and Society*, ed. Kemal Çicek, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2000, pp. 220-229: "Trade and Merchants in the Ottoman-Polish 'Ahdnames. 1489-1699" (published also in Turkish: "Haraçgüzarların Statüleri: XV. ve XVII. Yüzyıllarda Eflak, Bogdan ve Transilvanyalılar üzerine bir Çalışma", in *Osmanlı*, vols. 1-12, ed. Güler Eren, Ankara, 2000, Vol. 1, pp. 373-383; "Osmanlı-Leh Ahidnâmelerinde Ticaret ve

Tüccarlar. 1489-1699", in *Osmanlı*, vols. 1-12, ed. Güler Eren, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2000, Vol. 3, 342-350).

1998: *Timpul Istoriei. II. Memorie si patrimoniu. Profesorului Dinu C. Giurescu*, București, 1998, pp. 51-68 ("Negustorii straini in Imperiul Otoman. O tipologie a regimurilor juridice" / Foreign Merchants in the Ottoman Empire. A Typology of the Juridical Régimes).

1996: *Miscellanea in honorem Radu Manolescu Emerito*, Zoe Petre & Stelian Brezeanu Edita, Ed. Universitatii București, 1996, pp. 174-189 ("...Dunarea, apa de gazii..." / The Danube as a Ghazî River).

1995: *Ethnicity and Religion in Central and Eastern Europe*, Cluj University Press, 1995, 31-43 ("Ethnicity and Religion in the Terminology of the 16th - 17th Centuries Ottoman Documents. A Case Study: 'Ahdnâmes'").

1988: *Românii în istoria universală*, vol. III/1, Jassy, 1988, 469-492 ("Câteva observatii privind reglementarile de pace româno-otomane în secolul XV" / Some Remarks on the 15th Century Romanian-Ottoman Peace Settlements).

Encyclopaedia entries:

2005: *Encyclopedia of World Trade from Ancient Times to the Present*, Vols. 1-4, Edited by Cynthia Clark Northrup, Sharpe Reference, An Imprint of M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, New York, 2005. Vol. 1, pp. 262-264 ("Dardanelles"), Vol 2, pp. 346-348 ("Extraterritoriality"); Vol. 3, pp. 718-722 ("Ottomans") și pp. 924-926 ("Tunisia").

Congress proceedings:

2010: "The Ottoman Empire and Its Tributary Payers. The Case of Wallachia and Moldavia". In *The European Tributary States of the Ottoman Empire in the Sixteenth-Seventeenth Centuries: A Comparative Perspective*, BRILL Publisher, 2010 (in print).

2007: "Wallachia and Moldavia according to the Ottoman Juridical and Political View, 1774-1829", in *Ottoman Rule and The Balkans, 1760-1858. Conflict, Transformation, Adaptation*. Edited by Antonis Anastasopoulos and Elias Kolovos, Rethymno, 2007, p. 21- 44.

2004: "House of Islam vs. House of War in Southeastern Europe (14th - 16th century)", in *Peuples, États et Nations dans le Sud-Est de l'Europe. IX-e Congrès International des Études du Sud-Est Européen 20 août - 4 septembre 2004, Contributions roumaines*, București, 2004, p. 9-17.

1998: "The Status of Trade and Merchants in the Ottoman-Polish 'Ahdnâmes (1607-1699)." In: *Essays on Ottoman Civilization. Proceedings of the XIIth Congress of Comité International d'Études Pré-Ottomanes et Ottomanes (CIÉPO)*

1996. *Archív orientální. Supplementa VIII*, Prague, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic. Oriental Institute, 1998, pp. 275-298.

1997: "Ethnicity and Religion in the Ottoman *Ahdnâmes* (16th-17th Centuries). Terminological Considerations." In: *Chrétiens et Musulmans à l'époque de la Renaissance*, Fondation Temimi pour la Recherche Scientifique et l'Information - Zaghouan, Tunis, Mars 1997, pp. 201-212.

1995: "Ethnicity and religion in the terminology of the XVIth – XVIIth Centuries Ottoman documents. A case study: 'ahdnames", in Maria Crăciun and Ovidiu Ghitta, editors, *Ethnicity and Religion in Central and Eastern Europe*, Cluj: Cluj University Press, 1995, pp. 31-41.

Articles in referred journals:

2010-2011: „From Allegiance to Conquest. Ottomans and Moldo-Wallachians from the Late Fourteenth to Mid Sixteenth Centuries (I), in *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XLVIII, 1-4, 2010, pp. 211-231; and (II), in *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XLIX, 1-4, 2011, pp. 197-212

2009: "A Legal Opinion on Western Piracy in the Ottoman Mediterranean at Close-Sixteenth and Early-Seventeenth Century". *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, XLVII, 1-4, Bucarest 2009, pp. 165-173.

2008: "French Commercial Navigation and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean according to the *Manuscrit Turc 130* (Bibliothèque Nationale de France)". *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XLVI, 1-4, 2008, pp. 253-268.

2007: "Western Merchants and Ottoman Law. The Legal Section of the Manuscript Turc 130 from the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris". *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XLV, 1-4, 2007, pp. 45-62.

2007: "French Commerce, North African Piracy and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean (close-sixteenth and early-seventeenth century)". *Revue Roumaine d'Histoire*. Editura Academiei Române, Bucarest, Tome XLVI, nos. 1-4, 2007, pp. 69-81.

2005: "Western Diplomacy, Capitulations and Ottoman Law in the Mediterranean (16th – 17th Centuries). The Diplomatic Section of the *Manuscrit Turc 130* from the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris". *Revue Roumaine d'Histoire*. Editura Academiei Române, Bucarest, Tome XLIV, nos. 1-4, 2005, pp. 69-88.

- 2004: "A French Ambassador in Istanbul and his Turkish Manuscript on Western Merchants in the Ottoman Mediterranean (late-sixteenth and early-seventeenth centuries)." *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Bucarest, XLII, 1-4, 2004, 117-132.
- 2003: "Notes on Islamic-Ottoman Law of Peace." *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XLI, 1-4, 2003, pp. 191-206.
- 2003: "The *Re'ayas* of the Tributary-Protected Principalities. The Sixteenth through Eighteenth Centuries". *International Journal of Turkish Studies* (University of Wisconsin-Madison, U.S.A.), Vol. 9, 2003, pp. 79-104.
- 2003: "The Voivodes of the Danubian Principalities - as *Harâcgüzarlar* of the Ottoman Sultans". *International Journal of Turkish Studies* (University of Wisconsin-Madison, U.S.A.), Vol. 9, 2003, 59-78.
- 2002: "Romanya'da Türk Çalışmaları". *Yeni Türkiye* (Ankara), Ocak Subat 2002, Yıl 8, Sayı 43, 92-5.
- 2001: "Power Relationships in the Ottoman Empire. The Sultans and the Tribute-paying Princes of Wallachia and Moldavia from the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century." *International Journal of Turkish Studies* (University of Wisconsin-Madison, U.S.A.), Volume 7, Nos. 1 & 2, Spring 2001, pp. 26-53.
- 2001: "Pacta sunt servanda and Tribute-Payers in the Ottoman Empire. A Case Study: Wallachia, Moldavia, Transylvania (15th-17th Centuries)." *Perspectives on Ottoman Rule and Its Heritage. Dedicated to the Living Memory of Zdenka Veselá-Prenosilová (30.9.1930-4.3.1998)*, Oriental Institute, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Volume 69, No. 2, May 2001, 235-264.
- 1996: "Jurământul în relațiile româno-otomane. Sec. XV-XVII" (The Oath in the Ottoman-Romanian Relationship. 15th-17th Century). *Sud-estul si contextul european. Buletin*, Institutul de Studii Sud-Est Europene, București, V, 1996, 61-76.
- 1994: "Regimul negustorilor straini în 'ahdnâme'-lele otomane din secolele XV-XVII. O radiografie" (The Foreign Merchants' Regime according to the 15th-17th Centuries Ottoman 'Ahdnâmes. An Overview). *Sud-Estul si Contextul European. Buletin*, Institutul de Studii Sud-Est Europene, București, II, 1994, pp.100-114 (part I); III, 1995, pp. 95-112 (part II); IV, 1995, pp. 115-130 (part III).
- 1994: "Trade and Merchants in the 16th Century Ottoman-Polish Treaties." *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucharest, XXXII, 3-4, 1994, 259-276.
- 1993: "Comerț și negustori în tratatele osmano-polone. Un studiu de caz: 1607" (Trade and Merchants in the Ottoman-Polish Treaties. A Case Study: 1607). *Caietele Laboratorului de Studii Otomane*, Universitatea din București, 2, 1993, 29-48.

- 1993: "Custom in the 16th-18th Century Ottoman-Romanian Relationships. Starting Points for a Historiographical Debate." *Revue des Études Sud-Est Européennes*, Académie Roumaine, Institut d'Études Sud-Est Européennes, Bucarest, XXXI, 1-2, 1993, 171-185.
- 1993: "Străinii în viziune juridică otomană. Veacurile XVI-XVII" (The 16th-17th Century Ottoman Legal View on Foreigners). *Anuarul Institutului de Istorie Cluj-Napoca*, The Romanian Academy, XXXII, 1993, 29-38.
- 1990: "Relațiile româno-otomane în terminologia juridică musulmană" (Romanian-Ottoman Relationship in Muslim Legal Terminology). *Caietele Laboratorului de Studii Otomane*, Universitatea București, 1, 1990, 31-36.
- 1988: "Reprezentanța diplomatică a Țării Românești la Poarta Otomană în epoca lui Constantin Brâncoveanu" (The Diplomatic Agency of Wallachia in the Ottoman Empire during the Constantin Brâncoveanu's Reign). *Revista de Istorie*, București, 41, 9, 1988, 877-94.
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